**Ch. 24 The Transformation of Europe**

**Names/Terms**

Protestant Reformation

John Calvin

Jesuits

Absolutism

Versailles

Catherine the Great

Capitalism

Adam Smith

Putting out system

Ptolemaic universe

Copernican Universe

Isaac Newton

Enlightenment

Voltaire

John Locke

Deism

1. Explain important underlying conditions that facilitated the Protestant Reformation.
2. Identify reforms demanded by Martin Luther as part of a reworking of the Roman church during the Protestant Reformation.
3. Explain the formation and important recommendations of the Council of Trent.
4. Who was St. Ignatius Loyola, and what role did he play in the Catholic Reformation?
5. Identify important features of witch-hunting in early modern Europe.
6. Outline the development of Charles V's Habsburg empire, and identify the territories he ruled.
7. Explain the origins and process of the Spanish Inquisition.
8. Discuss key reforms and achievements of Louis XIV of France.
9. Who was Peter the Great, and how did he transform the Russian state system?
10. Discuss the development of early capitalism in Europe, and identify some of its important features.
11. What is serfdom, and why did it persist in eastern Europe far longer than in western areas?
12. Who was Galileo Galilei, and what were his important contributions to the development of new scientific knowledge?