**Study Guide**

**Absolutism**

**Scientific Revolution**

**Enlightenment**

**French Revolution**

**Absolutism**

Absolutism

Religion/Secular

Feudal System

Louis XIII and XIV

Peter the Great

Westernization

Charles I

English Civil War

William and Mary

English Bill of Rights

Divine Right

Limited Monarchy

Constitutional Monarchy

Constitutionalism

Nationalism

**Scientific Revolution**

Nicolaus Copernicus

Johannes Kepler

Galileo Galilei

Francis Bacon

Rene Descartes

Sir Isaac Newton

Edward Jenner

Robert Boyle

Science vs. the Church

**Enlightenment**

Basic principles of Enlightenment

Hobbes and the Social Contract

John Locke and his influence

Philosophes and their concepts

Voltaire

Montesquieu

Checks and balances

Rousseau- how was he different?

Hobbes vs. Rousseau

Impact of the Enlightenment

**French Revolution**

American Revolution and impact

Jacobins

Versailles

Louis XVI

Marie Antoinette

Reasons for France’s Economic Issues

Deficit Spending

Estates General

1st Estate- Clergy

2nd Estate- Nobility

3rd Estate- Everyone else

Tax system

National Assembly

Declaration of Rights of Man

Bourgeoisie

Guillotine

Tennis Court Oath

Bastille Day

Robespierre

Danton/Marat

Reign of Terror

Directory