**Study Guide**

World History Honors- Thatcher

 Midterm Review

Directions: Please complete the following study guide. This will be checked for accuracy and will count as a quiz grade. This should be completed individually. **For each term, please identify, describe and explain the significance of term.**

**Unit I**

*Religion: Please write the main beliefs and significance of the following*

Christianity

Judaism

Islam

Buddhism

Hinduism

Confucianism

What were the main similarities and differences in the religions?

What are the long lasting impacts of these religions?

*Trade Routes: Please identify, describe and explain the significance of the following*

Trans-Arabian

Silk Road

Mediterranean

Trans-Saharan

Indian Ocean

Merchants

Middlemen

*Middle Ages:*

Chivalry

Knights

Feudalism

Fief

Manor/Manoralism

Crusades

Constantine

Constantinople

The Great Schism

Eastern Orthodox

Fall of Rome

What were the causes and effects of the Crusades?

What are the similarities and differences between the Eastern and Western Roman Empires?

How were Muslim scholars linked to the revival of learning in Europe?

**Unit II**

*Renaissance and Reformation: Please identify, describe and explain the significance of the following*

Henry VIII

Elizabeth I

Mary Tudor

Huguenots

Anglican Church

Protestant Reformation

Magna Carta

Iberian Peninsula

Secular

Patron

Calvinism

Martin Luther

Catholic Reformation

Hundred Year’s War

Ferdinand and Isabella

Reconquista

Thomas More

Machiavelli- The Prince

Vernacular

Merchants

Humanism

Medici Family

Renaissance

Shakespeare

*Please answer the following:*

What led to the collapse of Feudalism?

What were the causes of the Hundred Year’s War?

What were the causes of the Renaissance?

What were the causes of the Protestant Reformation?

**Unit III**

*Exploration: Please identify, describe and explain the significance of the following*

Conquistadors

Magellan

Vasco de Gama

Ponce de Leon

Cortes

Pizarro

Columbus

Mestizo

Moctezuma

Tenochtitlan

Atahualpa

Encomienda

Treaty of Tordesillas

Pilgrims

Puritans

Middle Passage

Mercantilism

Capitalism

Joint-Stock Company

Jamestown

*Please answer the following:*

What was the impact of the Columbian Exchange?

What were some items transferred on the Columbian Exchange/Triangular trade?

How did the Slave Trade impact the Americas? How was Africa impacted by the slave trade?

**Unit III**

*Ottomans, Mughals, and Ming: Please identify, describe and explain the significance of the following*

Byzantine Empire

Ottoman Empire

Istanbul

Suleyman the Lawgiver

Devshirme System

Janissaries

Tolerance (Religious)

Ottoman Renaissance

Decline of the Ottoman

Mughals

Delhi Sultanate

Babur

Akbar

Cultural Flowering

Shah Jahan and Mumtaz

Taj Mahal

Decline of Mughals

Ming

Zheng He

Manchus

Middle Kingdom

Forbidden City

China and Isolation

*Answer the following:*

What are some examples of cultural blending in the Ottoman, Mughal and Ming empires?

What caused the fall of the Byzantine Empire and the rise of the Ottomans?

How did religious tolerance play a part in the success of these empires?

**Unit IV**

*Absolutism, Scientific Revolution, Enlightenment, French Revolution: Please identify, describe and explain the significance of the following terms*

Absolutism

Divine Rights

Secular

Louis XIV

Louis XVI

Peter the Great

Charles I

William and Mary

English Bill of Rights

Westernization

Nationalism

Constitutionalism

English Civil War

Copernicus

Galileo

Bacon

Descartes

Newton

Hobbes

Locke

Voltaire

Montesquieu

Rousseau

American Revolution

Jacobins

Versailles

Marie Antoinette

Deficit Spending

Estates General

1st Estate

2nd Estate

3rd Estate

National Assembly

Declaration of Rights of Man

Bourgeoisie

Tennis Court Oath

Bastille Day

Robespierre

Reign of Terror

*Answer the following:*

What caused the rise in Absolutism?

Why was the church so against the Scientific Revolution?

What was the goal and impact of the Enlightenment?

What were the causes and effects of the French Revolution?