**Islam, Byzantines, and W. Europe Study Guide**

Five Pillars

Quran

Ka’aba

Hijra

Umma

hajj

hadith

Sharia

Caliph

Sunni

Shia

*Dar al-Islam*

*ulama*

*jizya*

*qadis*

*caravanserais*

*sakk*

*madrasa*

Sufi

Abu Bakr

Umayyad

Abbasid

Al-Andalus

Harun al-Rashid

Examples of achievements of the Muslim World

Byzantine

Constantinople

Caesaropapism

Justinian

Theodora

Hagia Sofia

Patriarch

Schism

Inconoclasm

Franks

Charlemagne

*Missi dominici*

Louis the Pious

Vikings- Raiders, traders, explorers

Feudalism

Lords

Retainers

Peasants

Popes

Monks

Missionaries

Monasticism

St.Cyril

Vladimir the Great

Trade within W. Europe v. Byzantine Empire v. Muslim World

Differences between Eastern Orthodox and Roman Catholic Church

**Can you complete PERSIA for Islam, W. Europe, and the Byzantines**