**The Two Worlds of Christendom**

**Directions:** Using Ch. 13 –Byzantines and Ch. 17 Western Europe, answer the following questions.

1. Explain the regional significance of the location of the city of Byzantium.
2. What is Caesaropapism? Why did it develop in the Byzantine empire?
3. Who was Justinian? What were some of his achievements?
4. What is "Greek fire," and how did the Byzantines employ it to resist early Muslim sieges of Constantinople?
5. How did the Byzantines influence Russia?
6. Who was Charles Martel?
7. How did Charlemagne change Western Europe?
8. What technologies and skills facilitated Viking expansion?
9. Explain the importance of the silk industry in the Byzantine empire.
10. What role did patriarchs play in eastern Christianity? How did their status compare with that of popes in the west?
11. Who were St. Benedict and St. Basil? What roles did they play in the postclassical Christian church?
12. What factors led to the Schism between western and eastern Christianity?
13. Explain the historical significance of the Schism of 1054 C.E.

Identify and give significance.

1. Justinian
2. Theodora
3. Vladimir the Great
4. Clovis
5. Charlemagne
6. Monasticism
7. Constantinople